Was considered a “father” to his people.

Worked to improve peasant’s lives

Modernized the Austrian government.

Made Prussia more efficient

Tolerated different religions

Hated torture

Expanded Russia

Abolished the use of torture

Believed that criminals had rights that should be protected.

Worked to reform the court system to be more fair

Believed people are good and everyone should be equal.

Believed that business would work best without any government interference.

Believed in the idea of individualism would lead to success.

Believed women should be educated.

The social contract mean people must give up their freedom to a strong government.

Life, Liberty and property!

The best government is based on the needs of an individual country.

Power should check power through the use of separate branches of government.

Checks and balances within a government

Was a prolific writer

Was very sarcastic and funny

Believed in reforming society

Wrote the encyclopedia

Wrote a book that published all of the ideas by the enlightenment thinkers

People need the government to protect them but they have the right to get rid of that government if it is not working.

Believed the general good will of the people

The good of the community should be placed ahead of the individual

Society corrupts good people.

Discovered the heliocentric theory

Analytical geometry

Advanced the idea of the scientific method in France

Was put on house arrest by the church for supporting the heliocentric theory.

Law of Gravity

Calculus

Pushed for the use of the Scientific Method in England